Wayne Aho SIEMENS Industry, Inc.

LITHIUM-ION BATTERY PROTECTION

PRESENTED AT THE 54TH ANNUAL CAFAA CONFERENCE

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Today's Presenter



Wayne Aho

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Seasoned Fire Protection Industry professional with extensive product management and product growth experience. Focused on creating new smoke/fire detection technologies and associated products. Wayne represents Siemens on many nationallevel Fire Industry and technical forums.



Welcome

- Review Li-ion fire protection solution
 - Technology development Journey
- Li-ion battery manufacturing applications
 - Process overview
 - Areas of concern / risk
 - Application of solution
- Q&A





LI-ION BATTERY PROTECTION JOURNEY





DETECTION TESTS





Forcing thermal runaway by heating



Dual wavelength detector detects smoldering **@T = 145** °C 28 minutes before off-gas venting and 32 minutes before thermal runaway



Fire alarm due to earliest smoldering detection. Ideal precondition for triggering of e-stop and Explosion prevention and fire suppression





LITHIUM-ION "OFF-GAS" COMPOSITION

Air in environment follows a two-humped curve

Average distribution of combustion particles



Agglomerated li-ion off-gas particle





Propagation Test Results

20.9% Oxygen

≤11.3% Oxygen





Graph B - High Nitrogen Environment









VIDEO OF TORCH EFFECT





OVERALL TEST RESULTS

Cylindric cells | We've done hundreds of tests with cylindric batteries. We've tested 8 major manufacturers, and more are on the way. Our tests show that cylindric battery cells are the safest of the three because they have the least amount of shared surface area.

Solution stopped cell to cell thermal runaway propagation every time



Prismatic cells | We've done dozens of tests with prismatic batteries from at least three battery manufacturers. When inserted by nitrogen, we have found that thermal runaway has not resulted in open flame or explosion.

Solution stopped cell to cell thermal runaway propagation every time



Pouch Cells | This type poses the highest fire safety risk because of the high density of batteries without separation between battery cells. We've tested pouch cells from various manufacturers dozens of times and results are very similar between all of them. Cell to cell propagation cannot be stopped when dealing with pouch cells. Module to module propagation, however, has been stopped every time.

Solution stopped module to module thermal runaway propagation every time

Standard Normal li-ion Fire Risk



High Density Very High Li-ion Fire Risk





KEY TAKEAWAYS



Lithium-ion battery usage across all markets – including "energy storage systems" expected to maintain increasing growth rate.



Lithium-ion batteries present fire hazards that can be mitigated by early detection of runaway condition and propagation prevention.



Dual wavelength detection technology provides earliest possible detection – IRed / Blue particle detection in the industry.



Nitrogen, when used in conjunction with early warning detector, has proven to prevent the cascading effect of thermal runaway.



A solution enabling Lithium-ion battery thermal runaway events to be managed.





LITHIUM-ION BATTERY STORAGE CONTAINER SOLUTION





TRADITIONAL BATTERY STORAGE ROOM





BATTERY MANUFACTURING

Marked increase in Li-ion battery manufacturing facilities

A new set of fire risks





HUGE DIMENSIONS





LITHIUM-ION BATTERY CELL PRODUCTION PROCESS





LITHIUM-ION BATTERY MANUFACTURING

- Each process step offers potential risk of fire
- Electrode production process has lower risk
- 2nd half of process offers increased risks
- 7 of last 8 process steps are medium+ risk







PROTECTION CAPABILITY OPTIONS



Building / Process





ELEVATED RISK AREAS - FORMATION

Formation Chamber





Formation Tower protection





ELEVATED RISK AREAS - AGING







SUMMARY BROAD APPLICATION SOLUTION

Li-ion battery protection solution



- Very early warning detection
- Nitrogen agent
- Prevents thermal runaway propagation
- Limits loss / damage

 Li-ion battery manufacturing solution



- Mitigates risk profile
- Very early warning detection.
- Nitrogen agent
- Contains damage.

Li-ion battery fire protection leadership

- Muti-year engagement with Li-ion battery stakeholders.
- Development of proven solutions through research.
- Allows Li-ion battery risk to be managed



QUESTIONS

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Thank You

